



# **Introduction to Reserve Power 2024**



www.eternitytechnologies.com

### **About Eternity Technologies**



## POWER FOR TOMORROW TODAY

Founded in 2011 by AI Dobowi Group in Ras AI Khaimah UAE under leadership of Dr Mark Stevenson, **Eternity Technologies** is one of the fastest growing industrial battery companies. With state of the art global and regional manufacturing locations, Eternity Technologies is now having 2 major factories in United Arab Emirates but also operations in Germany, Spain, USA, Chile and South Africa to best serve the Motive and Reserve power markets. The company sells to over a 100 countries worldwide offering a wide range of industrial batteries and services



### **Our Vision :**

To become the Preferred Industrial Battery Manufacturer

### **Our Mission:**

To deliver the most **Reliable**, **Sustainable and Available Battery Solutions** to the industrial battery market.

### How we do it :

Our products are made to Last longer and to have the Minimum Carbon Footprint . We have a unique global and regional manufacturing operation which allows us to have the Best Flexibility and Delivery Leadtime in the industry.

## We operate under Two Business Units

### **Motive Power**

Traction Batteries Bloc Batteries Chargers & Accessories Service



To Serve Logistics , Warehousing and Mobility Applications :

- Forklift
- Pallet trucks
- AGV
- Ground support equipment
- Cleaning Machines
- Marine & Leisure
- Wheelchairs & golf carts



### **Reserve Power**





To Serve Energy Storage , Back Up Power and Stationary Applications :

- Telecom
- UPS
- Power Stations
- Oil & Gas
- Renewable
- Railway
- Defense







### **Our 2 Main Factories in UAE**



### Location : Ras AI Khaimah (RAK)

- Production and R&D centre
- Company formed in 2010
- Plant area 10,000 sq meters
- Factory Manpower 350
- Current capacity 1,800,000 2V cells per annum Motive
  Power & Reserve Power





### Location : Jebel Ali, TechnoPark (Dubai)

- Production centre
- Company formed in 2019
- Plant Area 10,000 sq. meter
- Manufacturing 6V & 12V Bloc and FT Carbon Batteries –and other specialised products
- Currently extending operations to increase capacity to 500,000 blocs by the end of 2024



### We have a unique Manufacturing / Assembly Set up



## **Manufacturing & Certifications**

Product & Process designs developed from European technology:

- All production machines & processes procured from European suppliers & to world-class technology levels
- All specialised materials & components procured from Europe
- High degree of local sourcing for raw materials



The factory meets the most stringent, international standards for:

- Health & safety
  Safety
  Uso Management System
  45001
- Quality
- Environmental Management



Accredited laboratories



Eternity is member of
 EUROBAT

## Why Lead Acid Battery ?



### The Role of Eternity Batteries in Sustainable Circular Economy

Unlike other battery chemistries, all major components of Eternity lead acid battery (lead, plastic, and electrolyte) can be recycled and reused to make new batteries. They are the most recycled product in the world with an enviable 99% recycling rate...



### **Reserve Power - Lead Acid Battery Range**



## Our Roadmap is including Lithium and Premium Lead Acid



Made in UAE Rack Range



Back up Sizing Software + Container Load Optimization



CRM



**UPS Sizing / IEEE** 



**Quasar Gel Bloc** 



Quasar Carbon Nano QSRV



Li–ion Lithium LFP 48V 100-200Ah



**QSRV** Range

2022



2024

### **Our Reserve Power Markets**

### Telecom

- Core Networks / Switch Sites
- Solar Base Stations
- Hybrid Genset
- Remote / Bad Grid Sites
- Submarine Cable Stations

### Industrial

- Power Plants, Power Stations, Substation
- Industry automation
- Railway
- Oil, Gas Industries
- UPS

### Renewable

- Energy Storage Solutions
- Home Solar / Residential
- Mini Grid







### Over 500 MWh of Solar Batteries installed in 2022-23 !





### Full OffGrid Solar Telecom Site



## **Our Reference list is expanding**



## We keep expanding our 2V OPZV/S range



Largest OPzV & OPzS Range in the market

# We have now the largest range of 2V OPzV & OPzS totalling 128 models

- OPzV Solar: 10 new models have been added totalling 32 models from 140ah to 4250Ah
- **OPzV Standby:** 10 new models have been added totalling 32 ranges from 100 to 3250Ah
- **OPzS Solar:** 10 new models have been added totalling 32 ranges from 160 to 4550Ah
- **OPzV Standby:** 10 new models have been added totalling 32 ranges from 100 to 3250Ah

### And a unique OPZS Dry / Moist Process

## **OPZV/S Solar Range**

Cell Type	C10	C12	C20	C24	C48	C72	C100	C120	C240	Cell Type	C10	C24	C48	C72	C100	C120	C240
Ue (100%) / VPC	1.80	1.80	1.80	1.80	1.80	1.80	1.85	1.85	1.85	Ue (100%) / VPC	1.80	1.80	1.80	1.80	1.85	1.85	1.85
Ref Temp	25°C	25°C	25°C	25°C	25°C	25°C	25°C	25°C	25°C	Ref Temp	25°C	25°C	25°C	25°C	25°C	25°C	25°C
2 OP2S-ET 160SOLAR	116	117	128	134	144	152	158	163	169	2 OPzV-ET140SOLAF	110	126	127	139	137	141	146
3 OP2S-ET 235SOLAR	174	176	192	201	216	229	237	244	254	3 OPzV-ET210SOLAF	165	189	190	208	205	212	218
4 OP2S-ET 315SOLAR	232	235	255	268	288	305	316	325	339	4 OPzV-ET280SOLAF	221	252	254	278	274	282	291
5 OP2S-ET 395SOLAR	288	293	317	335	359	381	394	407	423	5 OPzV-ET350SOLAF	3 278	317	320	351	345	356	367
6 OP2S-ET 475SOLAR	345	351	379	402	431	457	474	488	508	6 OPzV-ET400SOLAF	3 326	371	375	410	404	417	430
5 OPzS-ET 520SOLAR	412	419	453	464	465	499	519	536	557	5 OPzV-ET 500SOLAF	403	460	464	508	500	516	532
6 OPzS-ET 625SOLAR	494	503	544	557	559	597	623	644	668	6 OPzV-ET 600SOLAF	3 482	550	555	608	598	618	637
7 OPzS-ET 725SOLAR	577	586	637	650	658	697	727	747	780	7 OPzV-ET 700SOLAF	3 560	638	644	705	694	717	739
6 OP25-ET 915SOLAR 7 OP25-ET 1070SOLAR 8 OP25-ET 1220SOLAR 9 OP25-ET 137SSOLAR 10 OP25-ET 152SSOLAR 11 OP25-ET 1680SOLAR 12 OP25-ET 1680SOLAR 13 OP25-ET 1980SOLAR	711 829 948 1066 1185 1303 1421 1494	721 843 961 1080 1201 1320 1441 1561	783 913 1044 1174 1304 1435 1566 1645	804 940 1072 1206 1340 1474 1608 1690	877 1025 1168 1314 1461 1607 1753 1842	937 1096 1249 1406 1563 1718 1875 1970	915 1069 1218 1371 1523 1676 1828 1921	942 1102 1257 1416 1571 1571 1730 1885 1981	981 1146 1307 1470 1634 1796 1960 2060	6 OP2V-ET 900SOLAF 7 OP2V-ET 1050SOLA 8 OP2V-ET 1200SOLA 9 OP2V-ET 1350SOLA 10 OP2V-ET 1500SOLA 11 OP2V-ET 1500SOLA 12 OP2V-ET 1800SOLA 13 OP2V-ET 1950SOLA	8 691 R 806 R 923 R 1038 R 1149 R 1264 R 1379 R 1457	739 862 987 1111 1253 1378 1504 1588	794 927 1061 1194 1322 1454 1586 1676	870 1015 1163 1308 1448 1593 1738 1836	856 999 1144 1287 1425 1568 1710 1807	884 1031 1181 1329 1471 1618 1766 1865	912 1064 1218 1370 1517 1669 1821 1923
11 OP25-ET 1925SOLAR 12 OP25-ET 2100SOLAR 13 OP25-ET 250SOLAR 14 OP25-ET 2450SOLAR 15 OP25-ET 2450SOLAR 16 OP25-ET 2400SOLAR 17 OP25-ET 3500SOLAR 19 OP25-ET 3500SOLAR 20 OP25-ET 3500SOLAR 21 OP25-ET 3500SOLAR 23 OP25-ET 350SOLAR 23 OP25-ET 4025SOLAR 24 OP25-ET 402SSOLAR 25 OP25-ET 402SSOLAR 25 OP25-ET 402SSOLAR	1558 1700 1841 2124 2266 2408 2549 2691 2833 2874 3116 3257 3399 3540 9682	1575 1718 1861 2004 2148 2291 2434 2577 2720 2863 3008 3151 3294 3437 3580 3723	1709 1864 2014 2168 2323 2478 2632 2787 2941 3096 3252 3407 3579 3735 3890 4046	1754 1914 2074 22383 2383 2552 2552 2552 2552 2552 255	1821 1987 2144 2309 2474 2639 2810 2976 3141 3306 3478 3644 3821 3821 3821 3827 4154 4320	1917 2091 2266 2440 2614 2788 2962 3136 3310 3484 3660 3834 4008 4182 4356 4530	1923 2098 2273 2448 2623 2797 2973 3148 3322 3497 3672 3672 3647 4021 4196	1983 2163 2243 2524 2704 2884 3064 3245 3425 3605 3786 3966 4146 4326 4465 4507	2062 2250 2437 2624 2812 2999 3187 3374 3562 3749 3937 4124 4312 4499 4687 4874	11 OP2V-ET 1800SOLA 12 OP2V-ET 2000SOLA 13 OP2V-ET 213SOLAF 14 OP2V-ET 213SOLAF 16 OP2V-ET 2438SOLA 16 OP2V-ET 2438SOLA 18 OP2V-ET 2438SOLA 18 OP2V-ET 330SSOLA 19 OP2V-ET 330SSOLA 21 OP2V-ET 340SSOLA 22 OP2V-ET 340SSOLA 23 OP2V-ET 378SSOLA 24 OP2V-ET 3950SOLA 25 OP2V-ET 3950SOLA 26 OP2V-ET 4909SOLA	R 1433 R 1563 R 1569 R 1828 R 1959 R 2090 R 2220 R 22373 R 2505 R 2637 R 2637 R 2637 R 2637 R 2637 R 2000 R 3032 R 3164 R 3296	1633 1782 1936 2084 2233 2382 2531 2706 2856 3006 3156 3306 3457 3607 3757	1648 1797 1953 2103 2253 2403 2553 2729 2881 3033 3183 3335 3487 3639 3790 29442	1805 1969 2139 2304 2468 2633 2798 2990 3157 3323 3488 3654 3820 3987 4153 4153	1776 1938 2105 2267 2429 2591 2753 2943 3107 3270 3433 3596 3760 3923 4087 4087	1834 2000 2173 2340 2508 2675 2842 3038 3207 3376 3543 3712 3881 4050 4219 4388	1891 2063 2241 2414 2568 2931 3133 3307 3481 3654 3828 4002 4176 4351

## **OPZV/S Easy Installation into Solar BattBox**

















## **QSRV** Range – 2V Thin Tube Lead Carbon

CNT TECHNOLOGY



### **Carbon Nanotube Technology**

delivers greater charge acceptance and longer life vs conventional lead acid batteries



High Rate Discharge would allow more power faster



2X Fast Charge vs standard battery



- **High Rate PSOC Compatibility** would allow to operate your battery at partial state of charge
- High Temperature performance makes it ideal for many outdoor applications

### Increased Battery Life

- ✓ > 20 Year Design Life
- Shelf life up to 2Years
- Enhanced Cycle life > 3500 cycles

## Thin Tube Lead Carbon Technology

# Negative plate made with Carbon Nanotube (CNT) Technology

CNT (Carbon Nanotube) Technology is a modern alternative to activated carbon / Graphene. Carbon Nanotubes increase the negative plates fast charge capability. The Carbon Nanotubes work as conductors to the charging current and accepts charge easily with little resistance





### Positive plate with Thin Tube technology

The Quasar positive plate consists of 24 thin tubes (vs 18 in conventional lead acid tubular positive plates). This results in better high rate discharge performance and greater energy density which equates to increased power and longer running times

- Enhances Consistency of Performance
- Improves Charge Acceptance and Discharge performance
- Increases Cycle Life
- Enables Partial State of Charge Operations (PSOC)
- Improves Thermal Operational Ranges

## **QSRV** Range Summary

RESERVE POWER		Model	Rated capacity Ah @C10	Box & lid material	Design Life	Shelf Life	Current Limit	Temperature Range	Cycle life
	Bu	QSRV500	500	ABS	20years	2years	0.4 C	-40+55C	>3500 Cycle @50% DOD
		QSRV800	800	ABS	20year	2years	0.4 C	-40+55C	>3500 Cycle @50% DOD
K ENFRON	ENERGY	QSRV1000	1000	ABS	20year	2years	0.4 C	-40+55C	>3500 Cycle @50% DOD
		QSRV1200	1200	ABS	20year	2years	0.4 C	-40+55C	>3500 Cycle @50% DOD
	QUASAR	QSRV1500	1500	ABS	20year	2years	0.4 C	-40+55C	>3500 Cycle @50% DOD
	(*) 997 500 998 500	QSRV2000	2000	ABS	20year	2years	0.4 C	-40+55C	>3500 Cycle @50% DOD
		QSRV2500	2500	ABS	20year	2years	0.4 C	-40+55C	>3500 Cycle @50% DOD
<b>QSRV Kange</b> Thin Tube Lead Carbon Battery	QUASAR	QSRV3000	3000	ABS	20year	2years	0.4 C	-40+55C	>3500 Cycle @50% DOD
HIGH ENERGY	ON DEMAND <sup>™</sup>	QSRV3500	3500	ABS	20year	2years	0.4 C	-40+55C	>3500 Cycle @50% DOD



# **INTRODUCING "QUASAR FT Range"**





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### **NEW! QUASAR - Carbon Nano Gel Battery**

CNT

TECHNOLOGY





delivers greater charge acceptance and longer life vs conventional lead acid batteries





Deep Discharge Resilience. Gel Technology design would allow good recovery from full discharge





High Cyclic PSOC Compatible would deliver exceptional cyclic performance even in Partial state of charge



- High Temperature performance makes it ideal for many outdoor applications
- Battery Life
- Design life of 15Year
  - ✓ Shelf life up to 2Years
  - ✓ Enhanced Cycle life > 2000 cycles @ 50%

## About Carbon Nano Tube Technology





Eternity Technologies uses patented Carbon Nano Tube in its specific battery pasting process.

 It creates a network of individual nanotubes allowing for electrons to flow with minimal resistance, as well as reinforcing the plates, adding lasting strength and durability

- Enhances Consistency of Performance
- Improves Charge Acceptance
- Increases Cycle Life
- Enables Partial State of Charge Operations (PSOC)
- Improves Thermal Operational Ranges

### **Our fast Charge Behaviour can be as fast as Lithium!**



## **Test Report / Cycle Performance**





 High Temp + High Cyclic Test completed in USA 3rd Party Test Lab delivering over 2000 Cycles @ 30% DOD @ 50C

### **Our 2 Ranges : Gel and Gel Carbon**



### ETB Range VRLA Gel Front Terminal Battery



### **Competition - Benchmark**



#### Sonnenschein PowerCycle Technical data, Applications, Dimensions

#### Applications

PowerCycle is ideal for countries with hot climatic conditions, particularly for emerging markets where power supply instability makes battery back-up crucial. As the latest advancement of the leading dryfit" dat lechnology, this new battery will enable operators to reduce copyiog expenses from battery replacements, site visits, electricity and desel costs.

#### Your benefits:

 Advanced poid design for longer that lings temperatures, to for 5 years at 470 to find operation for 0 years at 20°C of the 1 years at 470 to find operation for 0 years at 20°C depth of desharing (C10, 20°C).
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PSOC resistant

#### Technical characteristics and data

Type	Part number	Nom, voitage	Capacity C 1.80 Vpc	Nominal Capacity C	Length max	Width nax.	Height max.	Weight approx.	Internal resistance	Short circuit current	
				20°C Ah							
PC12/180 FT	NGPC120180HS0MA	12	180	165	568	128	320	58.4	5.10	2432	M-M8-45

#### Specifications

> Durable polypropylene container > Wide operating temperature range: -40°C to +65°C > Long shell fire: up to 2 years at 20°C without recharge > Proof against deep discharge > Designed in accordance with IEC 60896-21/-22 > Approval: UD, [Underwriter Laboratories] > Design life '> 12 Years - Very Long Life' according to EUROBAT 2015 classification > Trouble-ree transport of openational blocks, no restrictions for rail, road, sea and air transportation (ATA, DGR, clause A67) > Made in Germany, ISO 9001, 14001 and OHSAS 18001 ortified









### **2 models** with a very strong Cost vs Performance positioning



## **QUASAR FT Range Benchmark**

	ETB FT	QUASAR FT	Enersys Powersafe	Enersys SBS	NSB Blue	Exide Powercycle
Technology	VRLA GEL	VRLA GEL CARBON NANO	VRLA TPPL	VRLA TPPL	VRLA TPLC	VRLA GEL CARBON
Cycle Life	1000 @50% DOD	>2000 cycles @ 50% DOD	800@ 50% DOD	1800 @ 50%DOD	2000@ 50% DOD	1600 cycles @ 60% DOD
Storage/Shelf Life	2 year shelf life @ 20°C	2 year shelf life @ 20°C	2 year shelf life @ 20°C	2 year shelf life	2 year shelf life @ 20°C	2 year shelf life @ 20°C Without recharge
Design Life	> 12 years EUROBAT	15 years (up to 20 Year with Catalyst)	> 12 years EUROBAT	15 year @ 20°C	12 Years	20 years
High Temp Life	3 years @ 40°C	5 years @ 40°C with Catalyst	3 Year @40c	4-5 Year @40C	Max 4 Year	5 years @ 40°C / 20 years @ 20°C
Recharge Time	4-12H	Fast Charge 2-6H	4-12H	Fast Charge 2-6H	2-4H	No Fast Charge
Operating temperature	-40 – +50°C	-40 – +55°C	-30-45C	-40 – +50°C	-40 – +55°C	-40 - +55°C
Max current	0.2C	0.4C	0.5C	0.5c	Unlimited	
PSOC Operation	No	Yes	No	Yes	Yes	Yes
Deep Cycling	Yes	Yes	No	No	YES	Yes

## 170-200 NEW Box Design – FT







## **Range and Availability**







### **Accessories Pricing**

attery kit number		
	COPPER RIGID CONNECTOR WITH INSULATION FOR	
NK100FT	100AH FRONT TERMINAL BATTERY	AVAILABLE NOW
	COPPER RIGID CONNECTOR WITH INSULATION FOR	
NK200FT	155/170/200AH FRONT TERMINAL BATTERY	AVAILABLE NOW
	COPPER TERMINAL ADAPTERS FOR FRONT	
	TERMINAL BATTERY	
F-ADAPTX2	(2x per battery)	AVAILABLE NOW

#### **Packaging Pricing**

Packaging type		
x4 Crate	Individual crate packing to include 48V Battery string	

## **Example of a 48V Battery String Installation**



12V 200ah Monobloc 48V 200ah Battery string with intercell Link + DC Connection

+ Insulation covers

+ Venting tube / Degassing kit

## Packing / Container Load – Up to 672 Batteries per 20 Feet container!



### **Documentation**

### **QUASAR FT Brochure**



### **QUASAR FT Datasheets**

**Eternity** 

Features

Applications

**Terminal Torque** 

Charge Voltage Maintenance Free \*\*\*000000 Compliant with 10 million (110)

RESERVE POWER

Current / Amps

Cape:Ry78h

Power/Wattper ral

Discharge Tables at 25°C (77°F)

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**Eternity** 

### **Documentation**

### **FT Brochure**



### **FT Datasheets**

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ETB200FT VRLA Gel Front Terminal Bettery		1
Performance characteristics		
Romed Valuge Deep Unit	EV Exert	Easturas
Residual Cases By 35"C (77"F) (Chaurenter, 21 (Dr))	20089	Velocemental address
Bull Onderge 2% Essay both day renth stat Universe		bifeXgr
Openality Temperature Range	308-64	Maranaros bes
Faintings 22501274PC @30C/179F Bauristings 22501274PC @30C/179F		Chapter Control Parallel
Terpenavecorpenative	-someone	Central busing in the weight
Terminal Terms	-	Stelle #7 years
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![](_page_34_Picture_0.jpeg)

![](_page_34_Picture_1.jpeg)

# Lithium Battery

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### **NEW! IBUE-48100 Lithium Battery**

![](_page_35_Picture_1.jpeg)

### IBUE-48100 LFP 19" 2U 100Ah

### Ultra compact 2U 4.8KWh

European design First 2U 19" LFP Design in the market Easy expansion with auto address assignment

![](_page_35_Picture_5.jpeg)

**Technology :** Lithium Iron Phosphate (LFP) Prismatic cell design

![](_page_35_Picture_7.jpeg)

Advanced Battery Management System with Dual Safety layer Over Charge protection & Anti Theft functions

![](_page_35_Picture_9.jpeg)

Remote real-time monitor of battery SoC/SoH/Alarms

![](_page_35_Picture_11.jpeg)

Battery Life Design life of 15 Year -Cycle life > 4000 cycles @ 80%

![](_page_35_Picture_13.jpeg)

**100% Standard Compliance** Electrical Safety, EMC, ROHS, CE, Transportation. US/UL Certified

## **Eternity Technologies & Lithium**

- Eternity Technologies have signed a strategic Partnership Agreement to Produce and distribute Premium Lithium modules
- R&D and Product support will be in Europe
- Eternity Technologies Lithium Modules will be produced in China or assembled in one of our Eternity Factories (USA, Europe, UAE)

![](_page_36_Picture_4.jpeg)

![](_page_36_Picture_5.jpeg)

![](_page_36_Picture_6.jpeg)

## We are introducing Premium Lithium 48V Module

![](_page_37_Picture_1.jpeg)

### Standard Lithium product

![](_page_37_Picture_3.jpeg)

**Eternity Premium Lithium** 

![](_page_37_Picture_5.jpeg)

## **Eternity Lithium Battery Range**

- 19-inch design and unique outlook
- Easy and safe install, up to 16 in parallel
- Anti-theft feature
- Easy expansion with auto address assignment during parallel connection
- Natural heat dissipation design
- Remote real-time monitoring
- Max discharge current 100A
- Current limit function if higher charge current than 50A

### IBUE-48100 (100 Ah) 2U

![](_page_38_Picture_10.jpeg)

### IBUE-48150 (150 Ah) 3.5U

![](_page_38_Picture_12.jpeg)

### IBUE-48200 (200 Ah) 4.5U

![](_page_38_Picture_14.jpeg)

## Battery Design

![](_page_39_Figure_1.jpeg)

## **Specification Summary**

		IBUE-48100	IBUE-48150	IBUE-48200	Common
Lithium chemistry					(LFP) Lithium Iron Phosphate
Nominal voltage					48V
Rated capacity		100	150	200	Ah (@ 25°C)
Rated energy		4800	7200	9600	Wh
Cycle life			-		≤ 4000 (Cycles @ 25°C, 80% DOD)
Calendar life					≤ 15 years
Communication interface					RS485
Cabinet rack size		2U	3.5U	4.5U (appr.)	19"
	Width		483 (446)		mm
Dimensions	Heigth	87.5	162	200	mm
	Depth		550 (460.5)		mm
Protection level					IP20
Weight		39.6	58	80 appr.	kg
Standard (Maximum) charge voltage					54.0 V (54.75V)
Maximum charge current					50 A
Charge current limit function					10A
Maximum discharge current					100 A
End of discharge voltage					40.5 V
Charge temperature					0°C to +55°C
Discharge temperature					-20°C to +55°C
Storage temperature					-20°C to +55°C
	CB				IEC/EN 62368-1, IEC/EN 62619
	EMC				ETSI EN 300 386 (<3 m cables)
Standards	CE.				EMC Directive 2014/30/EU
	UE .				RoHS Directive 2011/65/EU
	Transport				UN38.3

## **Compliance – Safety Standards**

- IEC 62619 Safety cells/batteries for industrial applications
- IEC 62368-1 Electrical safety
- ETSI 300 386 EMC, safety
- CE RoHS Directive 2011/65/EU
- UN 38.3 DG Transportation

![](_page_41_Figure_6.jpeg)

IBUE-48100 will be UL 1973 ed. 3 certified during Q1 2024.

### **Eternity Lithium is based on World first 2U LFP Module**

![](_page_42_Figure_1.jpeg)

TECHNICAL SPECIFICATION						
Model		IFP5422078-100Ah				
Cell type		Lithium Iron Phosphate (LFP)				
Dimension		220*54*79 (WDH, mm)				
Weight		1.9+/-0.15kg				
AC internal resis	stance (AC 1kHZ)	0.20~0.60 mΩ				
Rated voltage		3.2V				
Rated capacity		100Ah				
Standard charge method		CC-CV, 0.5C, 3.65V, 5A cut-off				
Character and the second	Rated	50A				
Charge current	MAX	100A				
	Cut off unland	2.5V, T>0°C				
Discharge	Cut-off voltage	2.0V T≤0°C				
	MAX continuous current	100A				
Discharge	Rated (0.5C)	≥100Ah				
capacity	MAX (1C)	≥100Ah				
Life		≥6000 cycles, 0.5CC/1CD, 25℃				
Standards		IEC62619, UL1973, UL9540A, UN38.3				

### Cycle tests

- The test is done with max charge/discharge current, this to speed up the test result. A lower current, 0.2CC/0.5CD will enhance number of cycles.
- To only charge the battery to 80% will prolong cycle life.

![](_page_43_Figure_3.jpeg)

100% DoD test

![](_page_44_Figure_1.jpeg)

DoD	Cycles
20	7813
40	6250
60	5000
80	4000
100	3000

EoL 80% SoH 0.5C Charge current 1C Discharge current

### **Charge/discharge curves**

![](_page_45_Figure_1.jpeg)

![](_page_45_Figure_2.jpeg)

![](_page_46_Figure_1.jpeg)

### BMS

- 125A CB
- Individual cell voltage and overall voltage detection, overcharge and over-discharge alarm and protection.
- Core high and low temperature alarm and protection functions, MOS high temperature alarm and protection functions, and environment high and low temperature alarm functions
- Short circuit protection function, reverse connection protection function
- SOC, SOH estimation function
- Tilt angle anti-theft function
- RS485 communication interface
- CAN automatic address assignment function
- Secondary protection function

![](_page_47_Picture_10.jpeg)

## Communication

### Modbus:

Description	Format	Unit
Module Voltage	Value/100	(540=54.5)V
Module Current	Value/10	(100=10)A
Module Temperature	Value/10	(240=24)°C
State of Health	Value/1	%
State of Charge	Value/1	Ah
Impedance	Value/1	mOhm
Time left	Value/1	Minutes
Ah Charged	Value *100	Ah
Ah Discharged	Value *100	Ah
No of Discharge cycle	Value/1	None
No of Charge cycles	Value/1	None
	1= Alarm	
Alarms	0=Normal	None
	1= Warning	
Warnings	0=Normal	None
	0=No	
Status	1=Yes	None

![](_page_48_Picture_3.jpeg)

### Dry Contacts:

![](_page_48_Picture_5.jpeg)

DO1	Open: Normal operation; Close: Alarm for abnormal discharge (End of discharge, over-current, over-temperature, short circuit)
DO2	Open: Normal operation; Close: HW faults, such as MOS, NTC, AFE, etc

## **Connection strategies**

![](_page_49_Figure_1.jpeg)

Busbar for low current applications (<200A)

![](_page_49_Figure_3.jpeg)

Common connection point and individual cables for high current applications

### One of the best LFP Energy Density in the market

![](_page_50_Figure_1.jpeg)

![](_page_50_Figure_2.jpeg)

## Lithium Safety

- All Lithium batteries rely on the BMS to protect against operation outside the safe parameters, mainly voltage and temperature.
- If the BMS fails, our battery has a second layer protection that disconnect the battery from the system.

ů

Temperature

 If the second layer protection fails, LFP is by design much less prone to go into thermal runaway and if so with much less intensity compare with NMC as LFP not generates any oxygen during the process.

![](_page_51_Figure_4.jpeg)

## Aging of Li-ion batteries

- The warmer, the more parasitic side reactions. Rule of thumb, half the life every 20°C rise of ambient temperature. Charging is not allowed above 45°C.
- The higher charge voltage, the faster the decay of capacity.
- High charge current the whole recharge will reduce cycle life.
- Charging in sub-zero temperature risks metal plating of Lithium, could create short circuit.
- Discharge below end voltage can dissolve copper from Anode, could cause short circuit.

## **Lithium Pros and Cons**

- Thrive partial charged
- Excellent cycle life
- Long float life
- Will send alarm if faulty
- Can send SoC/SoH values Northbound
- Same Capacity independent on discharge rate

- The BMS will disconnect any discharge above 100A.
- Multiple of batteries need reduced current capability due to risk of uneven current sharing.
- Electronics in BMS is a source of failure.
- BMS must be protected against too high voltage surges.
- No charging in subzero temperature
- No charging above 45°C
- Need protection against moist, dust and salt mist.
- Return shipment of faulty batteries is problematic
- Recycling processes are unmature

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